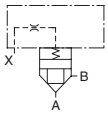# G

LOGIC VALVES

Valve Type	Graphic Symbols	Maximum Operating Pressure MPa (PSI)	Rated Flow	Page
Directional Control Logic Valves / Directional and Flow Control Logic Valves		31.5 (4570)	LD — 16 25 32 40 50 63 80 100	650
Solenoid Operated Directional Control Logic Valves		31.5 (4570)	LDS — 25 32 40 50 63	651
Relief Logic Valves		31.5 (4570)	LB — 16 25 32 50	652
Solenoid Controlled Relief Logic Valves		31.5 (4570)	LBS — 16 25 32 50	653

Rated Flow scale: U.S.GPM — .5 1 2 3 5 10 20 30 50 100 200 300 500 1000 1500
L/min — 1 2 3 5 10 20 30 50 100 200 300 500 1000 3000 6000

Consult Yuken when detailed material such as dimensions figures is required.

Logic Valves

Yuken Logic Valves comprise cartridge typed elements and covers with pilot passages. Various types may be combined for direction, flow rate and pressure control.

Yuken Logic Valves can be incorporated in manifold blocks to form optimum integrated hydraulic circuits and compact hydraulic power units. Being a poppet type, the elements permit high-pressure, high flow rates, high speed and shockless shifting with low pressure drop.

Typical applications include steel mill machines, injection moulding machines, machine tools and so on. In addition, Yuken Logic Valves cavity specifications conform to ISO standards.
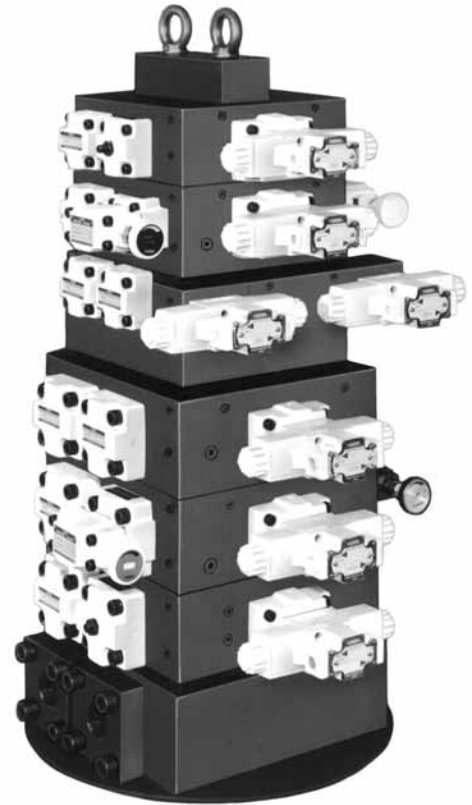
■ Features

● Multifunction performance in terms of direction, flow and pressure can be obtained by combining elements and covers.

● Poppet-type elements virtually eliminate internal leakage and hydraulic locking. Because there are no overlaps, response times are very high, permitting high-speed shifting.

● For high pressure, large capacity systems, optimum performance is achieved with low pressure losses.

● Since the logic valves are directly incorporated in cavities provided in blocks, the system is free from problems related to piping such as oil leakage, vibration and noise, and higher reliability is achieved.

● Multi-function logic valves permit compact integrated hydraulic systems which reduce manifold dimensions and mass and achieve lower cost conventional types.
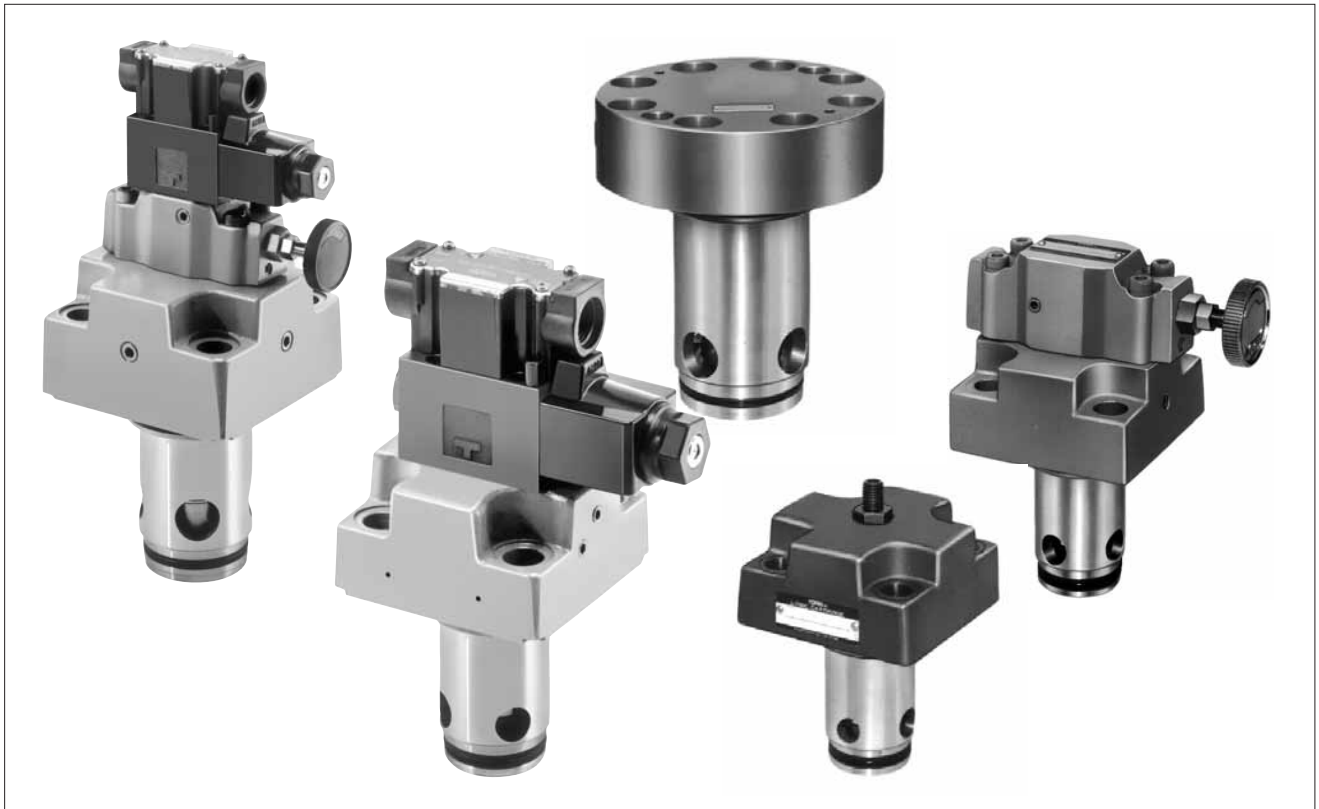
■ Structure and Functions

● As shown below, a logic valve consists of a cover, a sleeve, a poppet and a spring incorporated in a block. Although it is a simple two-port valve designed to open and close the poppet in accordance with the pressure signals from the pilot line, it serves as a multifunctional valve for controlling the direction, flow and pressure by controlling the pressure signals. Standard covers have several pressure signal ports (pilot ports) and control valves for control purposes are available. The covers are spigot mounted. There is no risk of oil leakage.
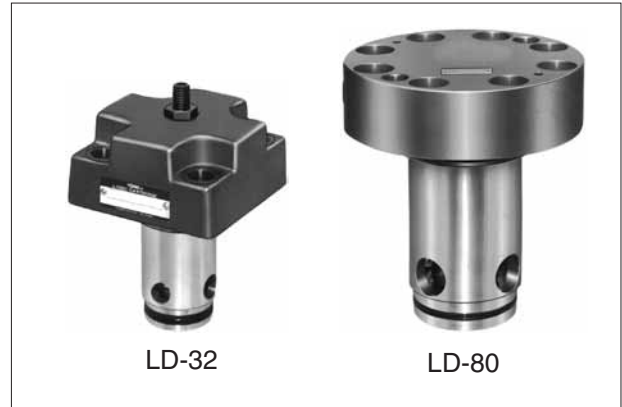
Directional Control Logic Valve (LD)

Basic Structure

Relief Logic Valve (LB)

Spring
Sleeve
Poppet
Poppet with cushion
Cover
Poppet without cushion

Ratio of poppet area

A_A（100%）
A_B（50%··········LD·LDS / 4.2%··········LB·LBS）
A_X（150%··········LD·LDS / 104.2%··········LB·LBS）

Solenoid Controlled Relief Logic Valve (LBS)

Directional & Flow Control Logic Valve (LD-✱-✱-S-1/2/3)

Solenoid Operated Directional Logic Valve (LDS)
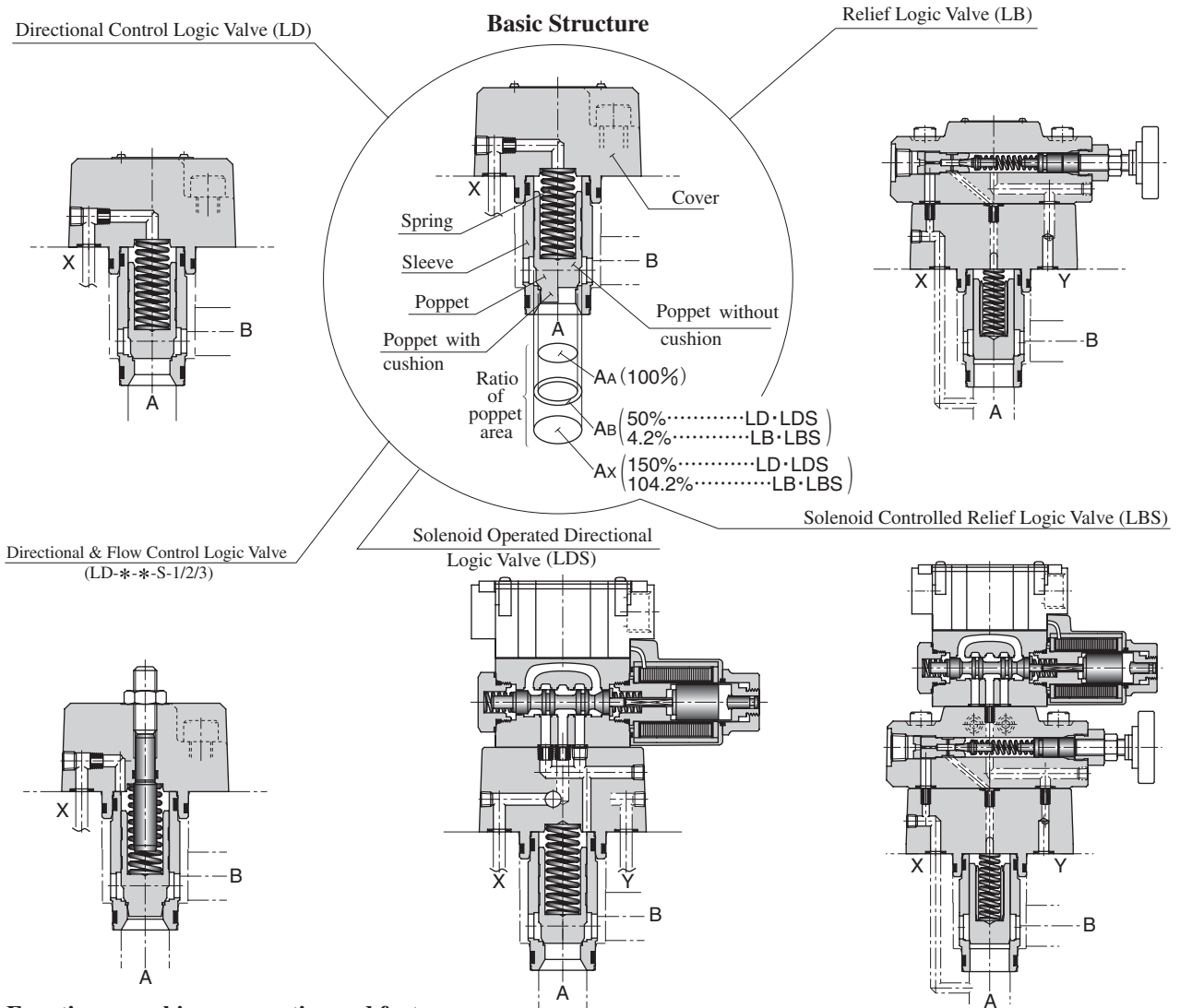
● **Functions, working area ratios and features**

Function	Graphic Symbols	Working area ratio (A_A : A_B)	Features

Direction		2 : 1	● Poppet shape
			  Without cushion (LD/LDS-✱-✱): high-speed shift
			  With cushion (LD/LDS-✱-✱-S): Shockless shift
			● No leakage between port A and B
			● Flow A to B and B to A are possible
			● Response time and shock can be adjusted by orifice selection.

Direction and Flow			● Poppet shape With cushion (LD-✱-✱-S-1/2/3): flow control. ● No leakage between port A and B ● Flow A to B only is possible. ● Response time and shock can be adjusted by orifice selection.
Relief		24 : 1	● Remote and unloading control is possible with vent circuit (LB-✱-✱). ● Two or three pressure controls are possible in combination of solenoid operated directional valve and pilot relief valve (LBS-✱-✱).

Directional Control / Directional & Flow Control Logic Valves

These valves are 2-way directional valves designed to open and close the circuits in accordance with pressure signals from the pilot lines. They are used as multifunctional valves for controlling flow directions or flow directions and rates.

Standard covers provided with a choice of several control valves are available so that optimum valves can be selected for control purposes.
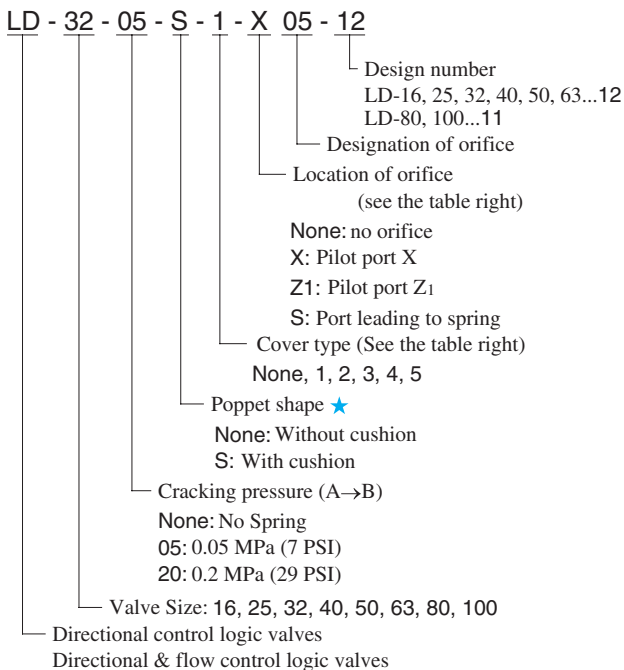
LD-32   LD-80

■ Specifications

Model No.	Rated Flow L/min (U.S.GPM)	Max. Operating Pressure MPa (PSI)	Cracking Pressure MPa (PSI)	Ratio of Poppet Area	Approx. Mass kg(lbs.)
LD-16	130 (34.3)				1.6 (3.5)
LD-25	350 (92.5)				3.0 (6.6)
LD-32	500 (132)			2 : 1 (Annular area 50%)	5.3 (11.7)
LD-40	850 (225)	31.5 (4570)	Refer to Model No. Designation		9.1 (20.1)
LD-50	1400 (370)				14.8 (32.6)
LD-63	2100 (555)				29.8 (65.7)
LD-80	3400 (898)				48 (106)
LD-100	5500 (1453)				86 (190)

Note: The rated flow is values with a pressure drop of 0.3 MPa (44 PSI) [fluid viscosity 35 mm^2/s (164 SSU)].

■ Model Number Designation

LD - 32 - 05 - S - 1 - X 05 - 12

- Design number
  LD-16, 25, 32, 40, 50, 63...12
  LD-80, 100...11
- Designation of orifice
- Location of orifice
  (see the table right)
  None: no orifice
  X: Pilot port X
  Z_1: Pilot port Z_1
  S: Port leading to spring
- Cover type (See the table right)
  None, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5
- Poppet shape ★
  None: Without cushion
  S: With cushion
- Cracking pressure (A→B)
  None: No Spring
  05: 0.05 MPa (7 PSI)
  20: 0.2 MPa (29 PSI)
- Valve Size: 16, 25, 32, 40, 50, 63, 80, 100
- Directional control logic valves
  Directional & flow control logic valves

★ Poppet shapes

The type without a cushion and the type with a cushion are both suitable for high-speed shifting and shockless shifting respectively. For directional and flow control logic valves, be sure to specify "poppet with cushions".

■ List of Cover Types

Cover Type Designation		Graphic Symbols	Valve Size							
			16	25	32	40	50	63	80	100
Directional Control	Standard (None)		○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
	With Check Valve (4)		○	○	○	○	○	○	—	—
	With Shuttle Valve (5)		○	○	○	○	○	○	—	—
Directional & Flow Control	With Stroke Adjuster (1)		○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
	With Check Valve & Stroke Adjuster (2)		○	○	○	○	○	○	—	—
	With Shuttle Valve & Stroke Adjuster (3)		○	○	○	○	○	○	—	—

LOGIC VALVES

Solenoid Operated Directional Control Logic Valves

These solenoid operated directional control logic valves are composed of directional control valves and solenoid operated directional valves combined together. The solenoid operated directional valves serve to switch pilot lines and the directional control valves are used to control the direction of the main circuits. Covers provided with various control valves are available to provide optimum control.
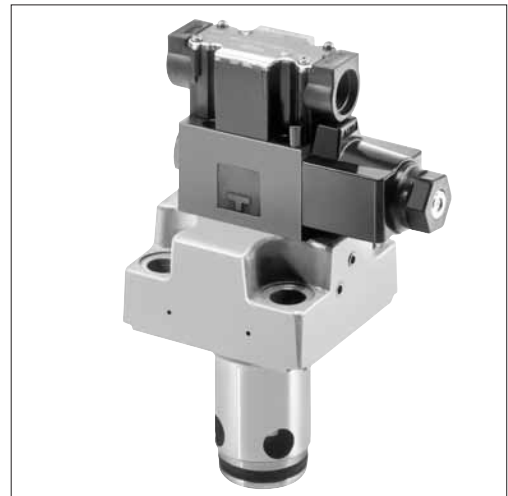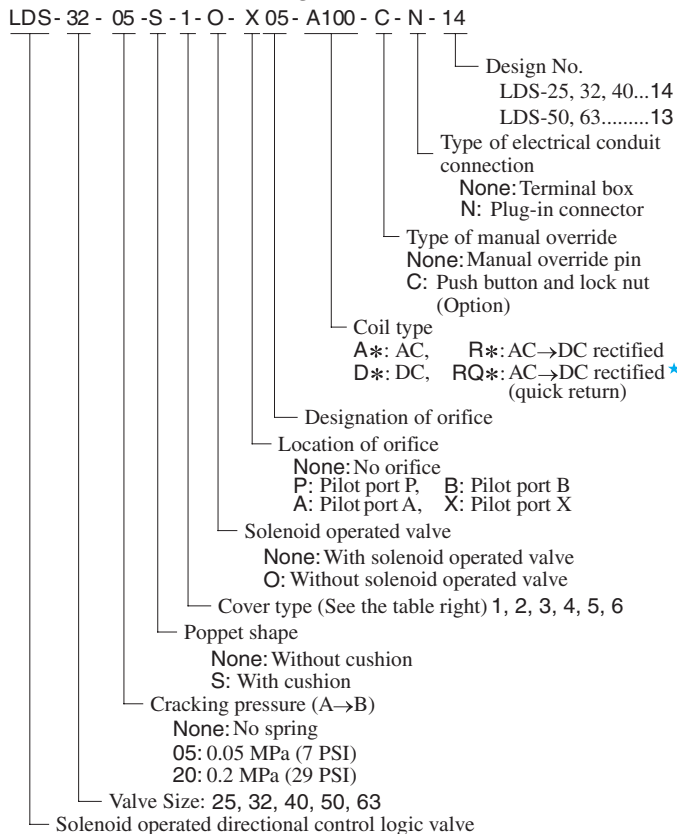
Specifications

Model No.	Rated Flow L/min (U.S.GPM)	Max. Operating Pressure MPa (PSI)	Cracking Pressure MPa (PSI)	Ratio of Poppet Area	Approx. Mass kg(lbs.)
LDS-25	350 (92.5)				4.2 (9.3)
LDS-32	500 (132)		Refer to Model No. Designation	2 : 1 (Annular area 50%)	6.5 (14.3)
LDS-40	850 (225)	31.5 (4570)			10.3 (22.7)
LDS-50	1400 (370)				18.6 (41.0)
LDS-63	2100 (555)				33.6 (74.1)

Note: The rated flow is values with a pressure drop of 0.3 MPa (44 PSI) [fluid viscosity 35mm^2/s (164 SSU)].

Model Number Designation

LDS- 32 - 05 -S - 1 - O - X 05 - A100 - C - N - 14

- Design No.
  LDS-25, 32, 40...**14**
  LDS-50, 63.........**13**
- Type of electrical conduit connection
  None: Terminal box
  N: Plug-in connector
- Type of manual override
  None: Manual override pin
  C: Push button and lock nut (Option)
- Coil type
  A∗: AC, R∗: AC→DC rectified
  D∗: DC, RQ∗: AC→DC rectified ★ (quick return)
- Designation of orifice
- Location of orifice
  None: No orifice
  P: Pilot port P, B: Pilot port B
  A: Pilot port A, X: Pilot port X
- Solenoid operated valve
  None: With solenoid operated valve
  O: Without solenoid operated valve
- Cover type (See the table right) 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6
- Poppet shape
  None: Without cushion
  S: With cushion
- Cracking pressure (A→B)
  None: No spring
  05: 0.05 MPa (7 PSI)
  20: 0.2 MPa (29 PSI)
- Valve Size: 25, 32, 40, 50, 63
- Solenoid operated directional control logic valve

★ Applicable only for LDS-50, 63.

List of Cover Types

Cover Type Designation	Graphic Symbols	Valve Size				
		25	32	40	50	63
Normally Closed (1)		○	○	○	○	○
Normally Open (2)		○	○	○	○	○
Normally Closed with Shuttle Valve (3)		○	○	○	○	○
Normally Open with Shuttle Valve (4)		○	○	○	○	○
Normally Closed with Shuttle Valve (5)		○	○	○	○	○
Normally Open with Shuttle Valve (6)		○	○	○	○	○

Note: In case of LDS-∗-∗-∗-∗-O (without solenoid operated valve), the graphic symbol for the solenoid operated valve is excluded.

G

Logic Valves

Relief Logic Valves

These relief logic valves are used to protect pumps and control valves from excessive pressure and control the pressures of their hydraulic lines at constant levels.
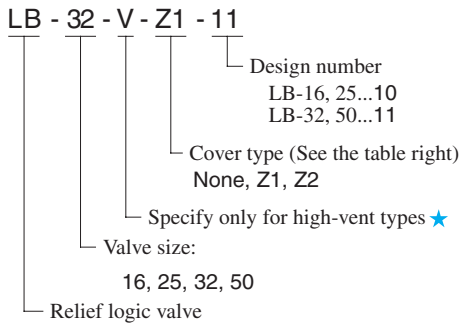
With the help of vent lines, they are also capable of remote and unload control.

Specifications

Model Numbers	Max. Operating Pressure MPa (PSI)	Pres. Adj. Range MPa (PSI)	Max. Flow L/min (U.S.GPM)	Approx. Mass kg(lbs.)
LB-16-∗-∗-10			125 (33)	3.6 (7.9)
LB-25-∗-∗-10	31.5 (4570)	0.4 - 31.5 (60 - 4570)	250 (66)	4.5 (9.9)
LB-32-∗-∗-11			500 (132)	6.7 (14.8)
LB-50-∗-∗-11			1200 (317)	16.1 (35.5)

Model Number Designation

LB - 32 - V - Z1 - 11

Design number
LB-16, 25...10
LB-32, 50...11

Cover type (See the table right)
None, Z1, Z2

Specify only for high-vent types ★

Valve size:
16, 25, 32, 50

Relief logic valve

★ Use high-vent pressure types if the shifting time from unloading to on-loading is reduced.

List of Cover Types

Cover Type Designation	Graphic Symbols	Valve Size			
		16	25	32	50
Standard (None)		○	○	○	○
Vent controlled (Z1)		○	○	○	○
Vent controlled (Z2)		○	○	○	○

Solenoid Controlled Relief Logic Valves

These solenoid controlled relief logic valves are composite control valves having solenoid controlled directional and pilot relief valves and vent restrictors combined together.

This configuration eliminates pipes from the vent circits of relief logic valves. They are used to put pumps into unloading operation, with the solenoid controlled directional valves serving to select pilot lines, or to place hydraulic system two or three pressure controls, with the pilot relief valves in action.
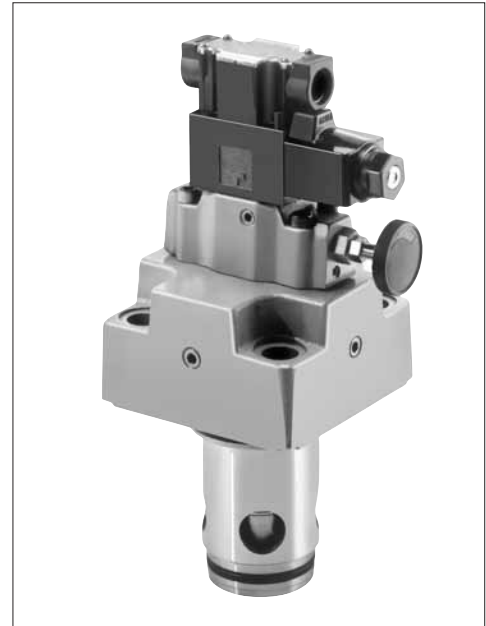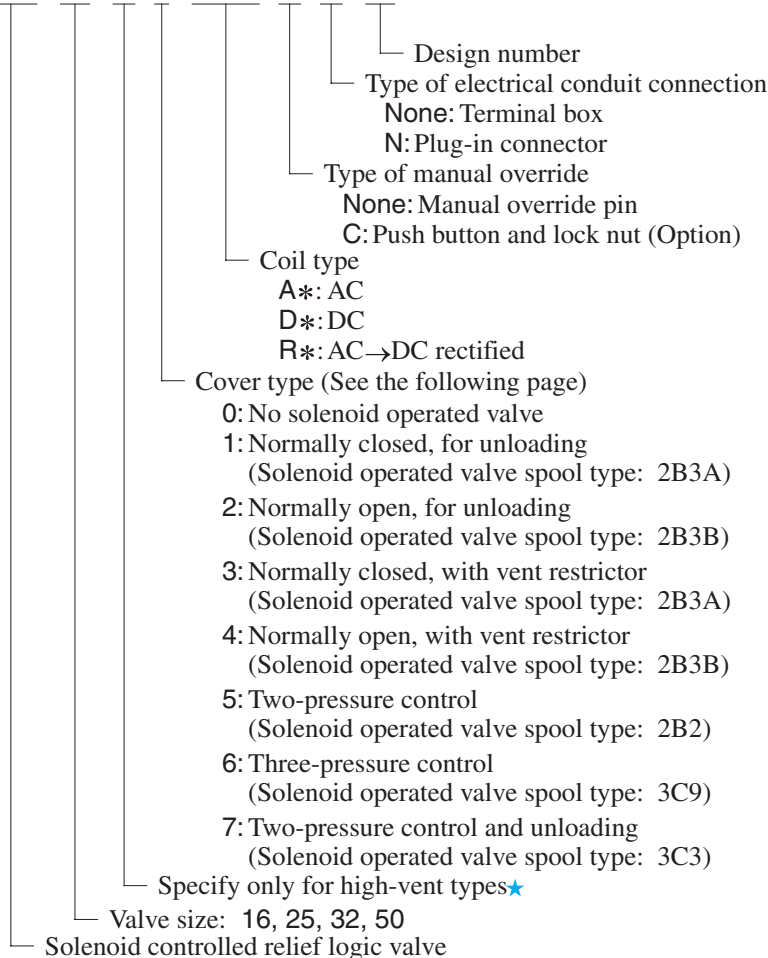
Specifications

Model Numbers	Max. Operating Pressure MPa (PSI)	Pres. Adj. Range MPa (PSI)	Max. Flow L/min (U.S.GPM)	Approx. Mass kg(lbs.)	
				LBS-*-0	LBS-*-1/2
LBS-16-*-*-*-14	31.5 (4570)	0.4 - 31.5 (60 - 4570)	125 (33)	7.2 (15.9)	8.6 (19.0)
LBS-25-*-*-*-14			250 (66)	8.1 (17.9)	9.5 (20.9)
LBS-32-*-*-*-14			500 (132)	10.3 (22.7)	11.7 (25.8)
LBS-50-*-*-*-14			1200 (317)	19.7 (43.4)	21.1 (46.5)

Model Number Designation

LBS- 32 - V - 1 -A100 - C - N - 14

— Design number

Type of electrical conduit connection
None: Terminal box
N: Plug-in connector

Type of manual override
None: Manual override pin
C: Push button and lock nut (Option)

Coil type
A*: AC
D*: DC
R*: AC→DC rectified

Cover type (See the following page)
0: No solenoid operated valve
1: Normally closed, for unloading
(Solenoid operated valve spool type: 2B3A)
2: Normally open, for unloading
(Solenoid operated valve spool type: 2B3B)
3: Normally closed, with vent restrictor
(Solenoid operated valve spool type: 2B3A)
4: Normally open, with vent restrictor
(Solenoid operated valve spool type: 2B3B)
5: Two-pressure control
(Solenoid operated valve spool type: 2B2)
6: Three-pressure control
(Solenoid operated valve spool type: 3C9)
7: Two-pressure control and unloading
(Solenoid operated valve spool type: 3C3)

Specify only for high-vent types★

Valve size: 16, 25, 32, 50

Solenoid controlled relief logic valve

★ Use high-vent pressure types if the shifting time from unloading to on-loading is reduced.

■ List of Cover Type

Cover Type Designation	Graphic Symbols	Valve Size				Cover Type Designation	Graphic Symbols	Valve Size			
		16	25	32	50			16	25	32	50
Without Solenoid Valve (0)		○	○	○	○	Two Pressure Control (5)		○	○	○	○
Normally Closed for Unloading (1)		○	○	○	○	Three Pressure Control (6)		○	○	○	○
Normally Open for Unloading (2)		○	○	○	○						
Normally Closed with Vent Restrictor (3)		○	○	○	○	Two Pressure Control and Unloading (7)		○	○	○	○
Normally Open with Vent Restrictor (4)		○	○	○	○						